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## Report by Church Council to Synod 2023 "Hope-Live it!"



#### 1. Introduction

# Hope – Live it! With this message we begin our new synod period in the year 2023.

- 7 In the first letter of Peter, chapter 1, verse 3 and 4 we read: "Praise be to the God and Father
- 8 of our Lord Jesus Christ! In his great mercy he has given us new birth into a living hope through
- 9 the resurrection of Jesus Christ from the dead, and into an inheritance that can never perish,
- 10 spoil, or fade."
- In this passage, Peter links our new birth to "a living hope". The hope Peter speaks of is not
- the wishful thinking usually associated with the word hope today. We might say, "I hope it
- doesn't rain," or "I hope I pass the test," Or "I hope that things improve in our country."
- Our Hope is rooted in God and in God's promise. It is the affirmation that God is faithful and
- remains in charge of our world and all that happens in it.
- 16 For us as Christians, our hope is built on Jesus Christ and what he taught and lived. It is built
- on the fact that Jesus died on the cross for us and was raised from the dead after three days.
- Hope is proclaimed to us at our baptism. Here we are given a new birth into a living hope.
- 19 This hope is not something that we do or earn. It is a gift from God to us, that we accept
- through our faith.
- Hope is a gift of the Holy Spirit. Hope knows what God has done in Christ and waits for the
- fulfilment of God's promises not passively, but by actively participating in the plan of God for
- this world. Hope motivates us to act.
- 24 Hope wants to release us from the fear of the powers and principalities of this world and
- 25 encourages believers to move ahead despite the many obstacles surrounding them. Hope
- allows us to imagine—and then create—a country and world that is different to the one that
- we fear.
- We have hope in the grace and love but also power of God: Every time that we pray the Lord's
- 29 Prayer, we express this hope and ask God to allow us to be part of this kingdom "your
- Kingdom come, your will be done on earth as it is in heaven."
- 31 Our world and our country need hope. Hope that proclaims Jesus Christ. Hope that assures
- 32 us that there is a future and that we can make a difference.
- We have hope. May God, in His power and love enable us to live it in our country and our
- 34 world.

#### 35 Overview of the period 2022-2023

- The previous report of church council presented at synod session 2021 held in October 2022
- 37 covered the years 2020-2022. Consequently, this report will cover ten months. We are
- thankful that the long isolation period forced on us by the pandemic is now over. Many
- 39 congregations are still feeling the effects of this time but in most congregations, service
- 40 attendance has increased and the congregational life has resumed much as it was before the
- 41 pandemic. Many congregations have continued offering online church services which are still
- being used and appreciated. We thank God for His guidance during this difficult time of the
- 43 Covid-19 pandemic.

## 1. Deaths

- Pastor Gottfried Drüsedau passed away in Stralsund, Germany on the 2<sup>nd</sup> of December 2022
- 48 at the age of 92. He had worked as a pastor in St Peter's Pretoria congregation for many
- 49 years.

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#### 2. Ending of Service

- It is with regret that we take leave of the following pastors:
- 52 Pastor Dieter Klee accepted an appointment with the Hanoverian Evangelical Lutheran
- 53 Church in Germany and ended his service with the NELCSA on the 31st of December 2022.
- He had been a pastor of NELCSA for many years and served in the congregations of
- Winterton, New Hanover and Kempton Park. We thank him for his dedicated service to
- NELCSA and wish him God's blessing for his way forward.
- Rolf and Jessica Schmidt who have relocated to America and will be serving in the Evangelical
- Lutheran Church of America. Rolf served in the United Evangelical Lutheran Congregation
- and Jessica in the Lutheran Congregation Dolphin Coast. We will miss them and their input
- but wish them everything of the best for the new phase of their lives.

#### 3. Retirements

Our former bishop, Dr Horst Müller retired at the end of 2022. We thank him for the many dedicated years of service as pastor and bishop in which he served and led our church as through times in which difficult decisions often had to be made.

# 4. <u>Lay-led congregations</u>, <u>congregations that are currently served through interim measures and vacant congregations</u>.

#### 4.1 Nelspruit, Polokwane and Modjajiskloof

Presently three congregations, namely Polokwane and Modjajiskloof since 2001 and Nelspruit since 2015, are led by lay members of the congregation. A lay leader of the congregation is a member of the laity in any congregation who has been chosen as a leader by the rest of the congregation. These leaders are encouraged to attend the co-worker courses of the NELCSA. The congregations remain part of the NELCSA and are represented at synod.

## 4.2 <u>Evangelical Lutheran Church on the East Rand (ELCER)</u>

Retired Pastor Charles Paine is currently serving in the Evangelical Lutheran Church on the East Rand (ELCER). The congregation is struggling to meet its obligations in respect of pastor's salary and Church costs. We thank Pastor Paine for his service in this congregation.

#### 4.3 Vaal Triangle

The pastor's post in the Vaal Triangle congregation became vacant in January 2023 when Pastor Randolph Kassier moved to the Braunschweig congregation. Church Council approached retired Pastor Friedel Lisse, who had served both in the Evangelical Lutheran Church in Namibia and later in the Evangelische Stadtmission in Südafrika (ESSA). He agreed to serve in the congregation as a caretaker pastor. He has been serving the congregation since January 2023.

## 4.4 <u>Trinity Zululand</u>

The pastor's post in the Trinity Zululand congregation has been vacant since January 2021. Pastor Hugo Filter agreed to serve here after his retirement. We thank him for his willingness to continue serving after his retirement.

# 4.5 <u>Verden-Dundee</u>

The pastor's post of Verden-Dundee has been vacant since the retirement of Pastor Werner Harms in 2011. Currently the congregation is being served by the pastor of the Uelzen congregation of FELSISA, Pastor Marlon Hiestermann. FELSISA and NELCSA are not in a

declared church fellowship and this arrangement is an exception. In August 2023 the agreement between Pastor Hiestermann, the FELSISA and the NELCSA was extended for a further period of three years.

#### 5. Vacant Pastors' Post

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NELCSA is presently experiencing a severe shortage of pastors. Church Council is looking at various options to have the congregations served in the interim period until hopefully, new full-time pastors can again be employed in most of our congregations.

The pastor's post of the St. Peter's by the Lake congregation became vacant in August 2021 when Pastor Dieter Trümpelmann left the service of the church. Kempton Park followed in January 2023, with the relocation of Pastor Dieter Klee to Germany. Kroondal congregation officially became vacant when Bishop Theo Jäckel assumed his position in February 2023. In the United Evangelical Lutheran Congregation one of the two pastoral positions in the congregation became vacant when Pastor Rolf Schmidt was released to work in the Evangelical Lutheran Church of America.

All these congregations are vibrant with strong leadership. We therefor do not doubt that they 106 107 will continue to flourish and that the period of vacancy could be a good time for the congregation, where even more congregation members live their God-given gifts to the glory 108 of God and the strengthening of their congregation. The shortage of pastors that can be called 109 is however of serious concern for us. We are grateful for the increasing number of students 110 now studying at the University of Stellenbosch but are also aware of the shortage of pastors 111 not only in the NELCSA but also in the ELCSA (Cape-Church) and the Evangelical Lutheran 112 Church in Namibia (ELCIN (GELC)). Church Council is investigating interim measures for 113 these congregations, which have been, or will be communicated to them. 114

- In the gospel of Matthew, chapter 9, verses 37 and 38, Jesus Christ tells us: "The harvest is plentiful, but the workers are few. Ask the Lord of the harvest, therefore, to send out workers into his harvest field."
- All human planning and endeavours are important, but it is our Lord who provides and sends out workers in the church. We are asked to request this from him continuously through prayer. Let us continue to trust in God's promise and remain steadfast in prayer in the assurance that He will not disappoint us.

#### 6. Closure of the Lutheran Congregation Dolphin Coast

In 2017 Pastor Ron Küsel was tasked to investigate the viability of a possible new congregation in the Durban region. As a result, the LCDC was founded on 25 November 2018.
Pastor Ron Küsel was elected as the first pastor in a 50% position. The German Seafarers' Mission in Durban subsequently offered Pastor Küsel a 100% position which he accepted, thereby vacating his position at LCDC. Pastor Jessica Schmidt followed him as caretaker pastor of the congregation.

- During the last years the congregation had lost members and had not grown sufficiently. The current members had also become overwhelmed with the administrative work required for the
- 131 congregation to function.
- An investigation team consisting of three members of the congregation, three members of the
- NELCSA Ministry and Discipleship team and two members of the UELC congregation,
- launched an investigation into the further viability of the congregation. After the investigation
- the team proposed that the LCDC be dissolved, that the current contract with the owner of the
- building used for worship services be terminated, and that all other matters related to the
- 137 closure of the congregation be addressed.
- The investigation team also suggested that the members of the congregation consider one of
- three options for their future:

- 1. The possibility of having regular worship services together with FELSISA members living in the greater Ballito area.
  - 2. The current LCDC members join another NELCSA congregation of their choice and form a house group that worships together regularly in the Ballito area.
- 3. The entire LCDC project to be disbanded and each member be asked to find a new spiritual home.
- 146 Discussions took place between members of the investigation team, congregation members,
- representatives of the FELSISA and the bishops of both NELCSA and FELSISA regarding the 147
- viability of forming a combined congregation in the area. Unfortunately, this is not a possibility 148
- 149 at this stage.

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- 150 A Special General Meeting of the congregation is planned for the 06th of August 2023, where
- the congregation members could decide to close the Lutheran Congregation Dolphin Coast 151
- as a legal entity. Should the decision to recommend the dissolution of the congregation be 152
- 153 made to Church Council and is accepted as such by Church Council, Synod will be requested
- to ratify this decision. 154

## 7. West Rand Lutheran Community Congregation (WRLCC)

The financial situation in the West Rand Lutheran Community Congregation has improved 156 dramatically. A large portion of their debt has been repaid. Following a period of vacancy, the 157 congregation approached Church Council for a 25% pastoral position for the congregation and 158 this was approved. Pastor Remo Koehne was elected as pastor of the congregation with a 159 160 25% position. We thank our Lord for the good progress that the congregation has made

regarding their financial situation and hope that they will soon be able to grow the pastor's 161

162 post again.

## 8. Johannesgemeinde Pretoria

The six-year contract of Pastor Nicole Otte-Kempf will come to an end in August 2024. Pastor Otte-Kempf has indicated that she would not request an extension of her term. This decision has been accepted with regret due to the good work she has done in the congregation, but also with understanding. At their Annual General Meeting in March 2023 the congregation voted to request that the Evangelical Church in Germany provide a new pastor for 2024. This was done after the post was advertised within South Africa and no suitable candidate applied.

## 9. Congregational Jubilees

- The Augsburg congregation is celebrating its centenary as a congregation and the Elandskraal 171 congregation the 100 Year Jubilee of Elandskraal Church Building in 2023. 172
- 173 We congratulate them and wish them God's blessing for their way forward.

## 10. Theological Training

- Pastor Felix Meylahn has been appointed as Director of Studies of the United Evangelical 175 Lutheran Church in Southern Africa (UELCSA). He will accompany our students during their
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- studies. We thank the Evangelical Church in Germany for the financial support of this position 177
- 178 and wish Pastor Meylahn all the best. Church Council has included additional funding in the
- 179 budget for 2024-2025 to co-finance this post.
- The following students are currently studying at Stellenbosch University: Tristan Krüger (5), 180
- P.J. Hanekom (5), Hans-Christoph Lange (MTh), Rutendo Gora (4), Bernard Schiele (3), 181
- 182 Chundre Fillipus (1). Hermann Düvel, Ingrid Van Sittert and Anika Sanders are currently being
- trained for ministry as interns. 183

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#### 11. Institutions linked to the Church

## 11.1 <u>Deutsche Schule Hermannsburg (DSH)</u>

- The Hermannsburg school is one of the oldest schools in the country. It was established in
- 190 1856 to cater for the children of missionary families, and soon also as high school for children
- 191 from Lutheran Congregations. Although the name is "Deutsche Schule", the instruction
- language is English, with German offered with the aim to attain the German Language Diploma
- 193 (Deutsches Sprachdiplom).

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- The school is an independent private school, to which the NELCSA provides a chaplain in the
- 195 person of Pastor Rene Risch. Pastor Risch has a shared post consisting of 50% for the
- Hermannsburg school, 25% for the Hermannsburg congregation and 25% for the youth work
- in KwaZulu-Natal. This shared post is understandably a constant balancing act for the pastor.
- 198 We are thankful that his request for a Chaplain's assistant (School pastor assistant) was
- granted and on the 17<sup>th</sup> of April 2023 Ms. Nonjabulo Shezi started working as his assistant.
- She will also be involved in other aspects of school life but will mainly assist the school pastor
- in the various tasks that he is involved in during an average school day.
- The present contract between Pastor Risch, NELCSA, the Hermannsburg congregation and
- the school ends at the end of 2023. All parties are in the process of deciding if they would
- 204 support another contract of three years.

#### 205 11.2 Lutheran Community Outreach Foundation (LCOF), Hillbrow

- The LCOF was established in the 1990's as a ministry of the Church of Peace (Friedenskirche)
- congregation, in response to the rapid change in Hillbrow. Over the years it continued to grow
- and expand, due to good funding received from the Lutheran World Federation (LWF), Bread
- for the World and Evangelical Lutheran Mission in Lower Saxony (ELM), amongst others.
- 210 Under the current director, Mr Robert Michel, it continues to do excellent work, providing
- counselling and skills development primarily to migrants and refugees living in South Africa.

## 212 11.3 Refugee and Migrant Ministry (RMM)

- This project is largely funded by Evangelical Lutheran Mission in Lower Saxony (ELM), with
- NELCSA Ministry and Discipleship Fund also contributing a portion. Pastor Rosalie Madika
- 215 does this ministry, located at St Peter's Pretoria. It focuses on French-speaking refugees and
- 216 migrants from Africa. Since ELM does not enter into agreements with congregations, but only
- 217 with partner churches, this project is linked to NELCSA, although it is run at St Peter's
- 218 congregation Pretoria.

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#### 12. Inter Church Relationships

#### 12.1 The United Evangelical Lutheran Church in Southern Africa (UELCSA)

- The focus of UELCSA is on the Theological Education linked to the University of Stellenbosch,
- and the training for the ministry in general. The three member churches of UELCSA are ELCSA
- (Cape Church), NELCSA and ELCIN / GELC (Namibia), UELCSA Church Council has adopted
- 224 a strategy of mostly monthly virtual meetings. In support of the theological education UELCSA
- has purchased a house for the Director of Studies for our churches, Pastor Felix Meylahn, to
- live in. This house will also serve as a UELCSA training centre for our students and will house
- a library for their studies.

## 228 12.2 <u>Evangelical Lutheran Church in Southern Africa (ELCSA)</u>

- There has always been a close bond between the NELCSA and the ELCSA through our
- shared confession and history. In the past we shared the same office building and had
- common theological training at the Lutheran Theological Institute in Pietermaritzburg. Over
- the last years there has been little contact. After the last synod in October 2022 the NELCSA
- and the ELCSA (Cape Church) were approached by ELCSA, via the presiding bishop, Bishop
- Nkosinathi Myaka. The bishops met soon after. At a further meeting it was decided that the
- bishops of the three churches would meet twice a year to get to know one another, work

- together where possible and to move toward greater unity between the churches wherever
- this is possible. As Church Council we hope that these meetings between the bishops will
- improve the relationship between the churches. We also encourage all our congregations to
- build bridges to local ELCSA congregations wherever possible and to investigate projects that
- can be done together.

## 241 12.3 Free Evangelical Lutheran Synod in South Africa (FELSISA)

- There are many connections between members of the NELCSA and the FELSISA due to
- family ties, business relationships and friendships. On congregational level there are some
- regions where good co-operation exists. Much depends on the willingness of the clergy to
- engage and interact. In some areas combined services take place on a yearly basis, while in
- others there is very little co-operation.
- 247 At their synod in May this year the new church leadership was elected. The new bishop is
- 248 Bishop Helmut Paul. We congratulate him on his election and hope that there will be a good
- and constructive relationship between the churches.
- 250 A small team of two theologians from each of NELCSA and FELSISA had been tasked to
- 251 discuss theological positions of the churches and to deal with various topics to establish to
- 252 what extent we can work together.

# 253 12.4 The Evangelische Stadtmission in Südafrika (ESSA)

- The Evangelische Stadtmission was founded by the St Chrischona Pilgrim Mission near Basel
- in Switzerland. The City Mission is a church that grew out of spiritual revivalism in the mid-
- 19th century. As the name suggests, the work of the City Mission concentrates on larger cities
- and in the German language. They are currently looking at the issue of working in more
- languages than just German. Wherever possible there is co-operation between the NELCSA
- and ESSA.

#### 260 12.5 Lutheran World Federation (LWF)

- The NELCSA is part of the Lutheran World Federation. The Lutheran World Federation is a
- 262 global communion of 149 churches in the Lutheran tradition, representing over 77 million
- 263 Christians in 99 countries. The Assembly, as the highest governing body of the Lutheran World
- Federation, meets every six years at a venue chosen by its Council based on invitations
- received from its member churches. The Assembly gathers representatives of its member
- 266 churches, international ecumenical and church organizations, partner agencies from the
- development and mission fields, guests, the media, and others. The hosting church in Poland
- for the year 2023, is the Evangelical Church of the Augsburg Confession in Poland. We are
- thankful that we can be part of this assembly and the larger Lutheran family. The Lutheran
- 270 World Federation also supports the studies of our students in Stellenbosch through bursaries.
- A member of our church attended the Lay Leaders in Church Seminar in June 2023. We thank
- 272 LWF for this opportunity.

#### 273 12.6 The Lutheran Communion in Southern Africa (LUCSA)

- The Lutheran Communion in Southern Africa (LUCSA) is one of three regional expressions of
- the Lutheran World Federation in Africa. It is based in Bonaero Park. It focusses on Mission
- and Diakonia, especially through Aids, TB and Malaria programmes, and on Christian
- 277 Education, linked to Mission and Diakonia,
- The NELCSA has the following institutional representatives at LUCSA:
- 279 Ms. Catherine Makwakwa Diakonia
- 280 Pastor Dr. Detlev Tönsing and Ms. Inge Engelbrecht Christian Education
- Ms. Ann Mokhine and Pastor Dr. Gertrud Tönsing Gender Justice & Women Empowerment.
- 282 Prof. Friedeburg Wenhold and Ms. Ann Mokhine Women in Leadership

#### 12.7 Evangelische Kirche in Deutschland (EKD)

- The Evangelical Church in Germany is a federation of twenty-one Lutheran, Reformed and
- United Protestant regional churches and denominations in Germany, which collectively
- 288 encompass most Protestants in that country. The person in charge of the Southern Africa
- region is Oberkirchenrat Rev. Marc Reusch.

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- 290 Currently there are two pastors sent via the EKD: Pastor Wilko Hunger in Northrand, and
- 291 Pastor Nicole Otte-Kempf in Pretoria Johannes congregation. For NELCSA this exchange
- with Pastors from Germany remains an important and enriching experience. The EKD offers
- training programs in various areas for partner churches. We have had participants from some
- of our congregations who have given positive reports of these courses and have in turn
- enriched the congregations of the NELCSA that they serve in. We thank the EKD for the good
- relationship, support and all the opportunities offered.
- The NELCSA has, for many years, enjoyed a close relationship with the EKD. In January
- 298 2023 a delegation from the EKD visited NELCSA. Fruitful discussions took place, and we are
- 299 hopeful of many more years of good co-operation.

## 300 12.8 South African Council of Churches (SACC)

- 301 The SACC provides an ecumenical platform where member churches from many different
- denominations and affiliated organisations meet to discuss theological, political, and ethical
- issues of our country and world. It is governed by a national conference that meets once every
- three years. The resolutions of the conference are implemented by a central committee that
- meets annually. During the last year the SACC has been very active in their campaign against
- 306 corruption and in supporting "whistle blowers." It has also been grappling with the issue of
- 307 migrants and refugees and their situation in South Africa.
- 308 During this year the leadership of the SACC launched an initiative to visit all its member
- 309 churches personally to get to know them better and foster cooperation. A meeting between
- the SACC and the Exco of NELCSA took place on the 4<sup>th</sup> of April 2023 in the NELCSA church
- 311 office. Here the NELCSA and the SACC introduced themselves as well as their aims and
- objectives. It was a fruitful discussion where co-operation was discussed.

#### 313 12.9 <u>Dutch Reformed Church (DRC)</u>

- A memorandum of Understanding was signed between the NELCSA and the DRC in July 2022, in which amongst others the following areas of cooperation were identified:
- 316 Ministers may exchange pulpits.
  - Ministers of the two churches may be called among themselves subject to each church's orders and procedures.
    - Theological students are trained together wherever possible.
- 320 Theological lecturers are mutually recognized and utilized.
- When candidate ministers are called from one church to another the bone fide migration of these takes place in mutual consultation between the relevant church structures.
  - The churches negotiate jointly with university authorities to ensure the best interests of the various churches.
  - Congregations of the churches can cooperate with each other depending on circumstances regarding ministry and other local actions. Collaborative ministry takes place without compromising membership and with mutual respect for diversity.
    - Regional churches are encouraged to explore areas of cooperation.

We are grateful for these possible areas of cooperation between the churches and hope for a future fruitful working together in the Kingdom of God.

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## 12.10 Church Unity Commission (CUC)

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The Church Unity Commission endeavours to strengthen relationships and unity among 335 member churches and observer churches through continued discussions on doctrinal 336 reconciliation and seeking cooperation in theological training and formation. It is also active 337 in development of common liturgical resources, development of centres of hope and promoting 338 further co-operation in ministry and mission at local level. This includes the development of 339 models of local ecumenism and united congregations. There has been growth in membership 340 341 in the few past years. Since its foundation in 1958 by the 4 founding churches (Anglican, Methodist, Presbyterian, Congregational, the CUC added as a member church the Nederduits 342 Gereformeerde Kerk in SA in 2019 and now in 2023 NELCSA has received full membership. 343 This brings the total of member churches to 6 and 4 observer members. We are grateful to 344 be part of this ecumenical movement. It can also be an aid especially for those congregations 345 346 that can no longer sustain themselves.

# 12.11 <u>Evangelical – Lutheran Mission in Niedersachen (Evangelisch- Lutherisches Missionswerk in Niedersachsen) (ELM)</u>

We are grateful for the long-standing good relationship with the ELM. The new representative for Southern Africa, Rev. Dr. Joe Lüdemann, who is well known to many of us, and has lived and worked here for many years, has continued the good working relationship. He came for two visits to South Africa this year. During this visit, meetings took place and mutual concerns were discussed. The virtual meetings between the ELM, the German carrier churches and the overseas partners that were begun during the Covid-19 lockdown period have continued. Various topics of mutual interest are discussed at these meetings.

Various projects are supported via the ELM. The carrier churches and donors make funds available, and the ELM is then tasked to identify and monitor projects. Within NELCSA's domain these are mainly the Refugee and Migrant Ministry in Pretoria and the Lutheran Community Outreach Foundation in Hillbrow. A one-week seminar – Peace Places to Go - was also coordinated and funded by the ELM and took place in April of this year.

#### 361 13. Church internal matters

## 13.1 <u>Discussion Paper on human and homosexuality</u>

At our synod in 2022 Pastor Dr. Gertrud Tönsing confirmed that the work, as tasked by Church Synod for the Theological Study commission, regarding Human and Homosexuality has been concluded. It was then discussed on how to proceed with this document and decided that Church Council should make a suggestion for the next synod.

Church Council emphasises that we are thankful for the work that has been done by the Theological Study Commission. The topic investigated is a very emotive and controversial issue. Few issues test the ability of church members and theologians to define the nature of the Christian life quite like the question of how the church responds to homosexual Christians. We are grateful for the many discussions that took place on the discussion paper of the Theological Study Commission and hope that further discussions will take place.

According to our South African Constitution (Section 9,4) no person may be discriminated against in any manner due to their sexual orientation. This also applies to the employment practice of the NELCSA. Christians within our church do however have very different views on homosexuality. Some people assume that all homosexual acts are sinful, while others believe that for a percentage of every population, homosexuality is a given, a life orientation that they did not choose and that therefore should not be condemned. A fact that few would deny is, that many if not most of our congregations have homosexual people as active and practicing members. Some have identified themselves as such openly, while others have chosen not to do so for various reasons.

The issue of homosexuality is not only a theoretical theological issue. It is something that affects people that we know and who are part of many of our congregations. Church Council

therefor believes that the discussion on this topic should continue, bearing in mind that we are talking about people and fellow members of the body of Christ. For this reason, Church Council proposes to Synod that no vote should take place at Synod on whether this document should be adopted as an official position paper of the NELCSA. Rather, we should continue to treat it as a discussion paper, that wishes to promote a lively debate within our church, allowing different opinions, while not condemning those who see things differently than we do.

Human sexuality is a far broader subject than homosexuality. Sexuality is elemental in human beings. It is also not just physical. It includes all thinking, feeling, and interacting with other human beings.

What is responsible Christian sexuality? If one were to ask this question in the Bible study groups of the congregations the answers would probably be manifold. We live in a time of much confusion in this regard. Norms that guided previous generations are often questioned and challenged by younger people. Many parents have been confronted with this fact by their children. We live in a time when many people, who are Christians, live in a sexual relationship with one another without being married. In Africa the issue of polygamy is often discussed amongst Christians, as is the issue of the free availability of pornography. Every day we as Christians are confronted with different views regarding sexuality. Church Council has requested Synod Council to allocate time at this Synod Session to discuss the broader topic of responsible human sexuality. It was emphasized that the discussions should be about listening to and attempting to understand one another as fellow brothers and sisters of the body of Christ, with the request to continue these discussions within the congregations.

#### 13.2 Church Structures and Ministry Models

A growing number of congregations are no longer able to afford a full-time pastor. They however remain active and valuable members of the NELCSA. In the past Church Council has been open to the different situations of the congregations and has implemented various forms of serving these congregations, as mentioned earlier in this report. The need for a systematic investigation into different church structures and ministry models has become evident.

At the Synod Session in 2022 it was decided that a defined process should be followed to investigate the Church Structure and Ministry Models for NELCSA in a systematic and comprehensive manner. The following people were appointed as facilitators to lead this process: Ms Tshinyi Magoro, Mr Bernd Klingenberg, Pastor Udo Lütge, Ms Ann Mokhine, Ms Nicky Wenhold, Ms Carmen Westermeyer, Mr Rolf Lütge and Pastor Martin Büttner.

The group will be giving a progress report on the progress of the investigation at Synod. We thank them for their dedication and input.

#### 13.3 New NELCSA office

In 2019, the then ELCSA (N-T) began to investigate alternatives to the office in Bonaero Park. Church Council decided on the Johannesgemeinde in Pretoria as the best option. This was ratified by Synod in 2019. Plans were drawn up for an office building, but due to various complications with the municipality very little progress was made. At its meeting in February 2023, Church Council decided to situate the new church office of the NELCSA on the property of the residence of the bishop at 570 Witogie Street, die Wilgers, Pretoria. This decision needs to be ratified by Synod.

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434 435 436 437 438 439 440 441 442 443 444	Theo Jäckel, Henning Springer, Petra Röhrs, Udo Lütge Vernon Filter, Friedeburg Wenhold, Ann Mokhine, Johann Engelbrecht, Dieter Küsel, Remo Koehne, Mark Meier, Dirk Köstlin,	Bishop President of Synod Deputy to the Bishop Ordained Member of Church Council Treasurer Lay Member Northern Circuit Lay Member Central Circuit Lay Member Eastern Circuit Lay Member Southern Circuit Dean Central Circuit Dean Eastern Circuit Dean Southern Circuit
446	Detlev Tönsing	Dean Northern Circuit